WTO rules China may impose \$3.58 billion in annual trade sanctions on U.S.



Geneva, November 2 (RHC)-- A World Trade Organization (WTO) panel says that China was entitled to slap compensatory sanctions on US imports worth \$3.579 billion annually for the US failure to remove anti-dumping duties -- roughly half the amount China had sought.

The decision came as the world's two biggest economies try to clinch Phase 1 of a trade deal. President Donald Trump and US negotiators are "very optimistic" about concluding it, White House adviser Larry Kudlow said.

In the WTO ruling, a three-member arbitration panel said Chinese exporters suffered impairment to trade valued at \$3.579 billion annually. China may now ask the WTO's Dispute Settlement Body for a green light to impose the retaliatory tariffs on imported US goods valued up to that amount each year.

China told the WTO in September 2018 that it had suffered \$7.043 billion in damages annually due to U.S. anti-dumping duties ruled illegal by a WTO panel in 2016 and later upheld. China therefore requested permission to raise trade barriers on US goods to the same amount, as allowed under WTO rules. As the Trump administration objected to the amount, the issue was sent to arbitration.

The case relates to U.S. dumping duties on industries including machinery and electronics, light industry, metals and minerals, and the US Commerce Department's way of calculating the amount of "dumping" -- Chinese exports that are priced to undercut American-made goods on the U.S. market.

The U.S. calculation method, known as "zeroing," tended to increase the level of US anti-dumping duties on foreign producers and was repeatedly ruled to be illegal in a series of trade disputes brought to the WTO.

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